



Risk Assessment Form (RA1)

Department: Education	Service: Schools	School: Ellingham C of E Primary
Activity: Schools fully opening from September 2020 during COVID19 pandemic <i>Version 4.1: Updated 7 October 2020 (See purple coloured text for updates; also recorded in Document History)</i> To be read in conjunction with NCC Health and Safety Bulletin and Guidance for full opening: schools Guidance for full opening: special schools and other specialist settings		Site: Ellingham C of E Primary Ellingham Chathill Alnwick NE67 5ET
People at Risk: Staff, pupils, visitors, volunteers, parents, contractors <i>This risk assessment <u>must</u> be amended to record the specific arrangements in place within your school. Academies are welcome to use this risk assessment, however, references to certain arrangements/procedures may differ. The school specific risk assessment should be kept under review. Schools should retain copies of all previous versions of their risk assessment</i>		Additional Information: guidance on completion: risk assessment form Existing service/task specific risk assessments and guidance provided by the government/Public Health England and internally at NCC. <i>Further additional information/links to documentation is available at the bottom of the document.</i>
Name of Person Completing Form: Diane Lakey		Job Title: Headteacher Date: 15.10.20
		Review Date: This is a dynamic risk assessment and will be evaluated as new information or experience dictates.

Hazard	Risk	Initial Rating L, M, H	Existing Control Measures	Final Rating L, M, H	Additional Action Required (action by whom and completion date – use separate Action Plan if necessary)
<i>Inadequate testing/maintenance and fire safety arrangements during the covid19 pandemic</i>	<i>Equipment / system failure leading to enhanced physical or biological risks to people</i>	<i>M</i>	<p><i>Schools are now fully open. Statutory testing and maintenance, such as water hygiene testing/flushing, lifts, gas supply/safety, fire alarm system, emergency lighting, fixed electrical installation, play/sporting equipment are maintained as normal.</i></p> <p><i>Our Hall heating system is currently switched off, as it has wall-mounted fan convector coil heating systems - All schools have been contacted directly by the NCC Property Services team to identify buildings with this type of system - an inspection of these systems will be carried out to ascertain if further maintenance is needed. See FAQ for further details or contact Property Services or your heating maintenance company for further advice.]</i></p> <p><i>Fire evacuation procedures have been reviewed and a fire drill is planned [roll call lists updated/each class or cohorted group should stay together (where possible) and be assigned predetermined evacuation points which are sufficiently distanced from other groups - ‘walk throughs’ may be considered as an alternative so cohorted groups don’t mix during evacuation but children must be familiar with sound of the evacuation alarm and be able to respond to it]. In an emergency situation, a full evacuation will take place as usual.</i></p>	<i>L</i>	<p><i>Provision is in place to make adjustments and revisit fire drills.</i></p> <p><i>Fire risk assessment has been reviewed and the associated modifications / additional measures implemented to maintain an effective fire strategy (e.g. escape routes, doors held open etc). Any changes to the fire risk assessment have been communicated to all staff.</i></p>
<i>Inadequate safety management documentation (policies, risk assessments etc)</i>	<i>Increased risk of contracting Coronavirus through lack of planning.</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>The arrangements in the Covid19 risk assessment are monitored (detail specific arrangement for this) and kept under review. Relevant policies, procedures and other risk assessments have been reviewed and updated where necessary and shared with staff.</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>Advice will be provided directly from the NCC public health team. The Northumberland Local Outbreak Prevention</i>

		<p><i>Arrangements are monitored and kept under review, with staff given the opportunity to comment and feedback on arrangements.</i></p> <p><i>New procedures have been documented for:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● <i>Individuals becoming Covid symptomatic on site or the school becoming aware of someone symptomatic who has recently attended the school.</i> ● <i>Responding to localised lock down and subsequent school closure e.g. arrangements for remote learning/working.</i> ● <i>Responding to an outbreak of Coronavirus - see section below.</i> 	<p><i>Plan is also available on the County Council webpage.</i></p>
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<p>Contact with others who may have Coronavirus</p> <p>Inadvertent transmission to others</p>	<p>Exposure to live virus resulting in contracting Coronavirus.</p> <p>Exacerbation of existing medical conditions.</p>	<p>H</p>	<p>Staff Staff who are ‘clinically vulnerable’, pregnant or from a BAME background, are able to return to work and an individual risk assessment is in place for these individuals. Staff who are ‘clinically extremely vulnerable (who were previously shielding) continue to work from home where this is possible e.g. some admin roles, PPA time etc. Where this isn’t possible, their job role and activities have been reviewed to ensure they can work remotely or are able to socially distance from others. An individual risk assessment is in place for each staff member recording the details of the medical condition and what reasonable adjustments have been made to their job role prior to the staff member returning to school. Advice is sought from the school’s own HR/Occupational Health provider where necessary and always for staff who have previously been shielding. [schools in the HR SLA should forward these in the first instance to Schools.HR@northumberland.gov.uk]</p> <p>Staffing levels are reviewed to ensure adequate levels are in place at all times.</p> <p>Children Children in clinically vulnerable and clinically highly vulnerable health categories (as defined by PHE guidance)</p> <p>We currently have no pupils who are clinically extremely vulnerable. Most pupils in the “Clinically Extremely Vulnerable” who have been shielding are now able to return to school (with a small number of exceptions identified by the child’s consultant/GP) along with those children classed as “Clinically Vulnerable”. For those pupils in the CEV category, an individual risk assessment has been carried out in consultation with the child’s parents and the relevant healthcare professional(s).</p> <p>Advice from health professionals/GP involved in the child’s care is essential in these circumstances. Individual Healthcare Plans for all pupils are checked</p>	<p>M</p> <p>See: COVID-19: guidance on shielding and protecting people defined on medical grounds as extremely vulnerable</p> <p>See generic school risk assessments for clinically/clinically extremely vulnerable staff</p> <p>BAME risk assessment</p> <p>Head teachers/Senior managers are to ask staff to update them immediately if their situation changes.</p> <p>The potential risks from COVID-19 to children and young people who have an EHCP/additional educational support needs must be assessed in light of individual circumstances including any underlying health conditions. This must be on an individual basis with advice from an appropriate health professional where required. Assessments are in writing and existing assessments may be updated. Staff to be consulted/trained on any resultant measures to be introduced.</p> <p>Northumberland EHCP planning Tool and Risk Assessment</p> <p>Where children have an Individual Healthcare Plan, arrangements must be made to ensure that any adults supervising the child understand and</p>
<p>Owners: Northumberland County Council Issue: 4.1</p>			<p>Page 4 of 30</p>	<p>Author: Corporate Health and Safety Team Date: 07/10/2020</p>

<p>All teaching/classroom activities; early years, primary and secondary (see also section on 'Shared Learning Spaces/practical teaching below)</p>	<p>Contracting coronavirus - staff and pupils, passing onto vulnerable persons</p>	<p>H</p>	<p>Cohort (bubble) Groups (see also H&S briefing for Heads) <i>The school has 2 cohorted groups so that staff and pupils generally only mix with others in a consistent group and keep away from other people/groups as much as possible. Contact with other groups is brief and transitory only. Group sizes are kept as small as possible, taking into account delivery of the curriculum, and are detailed below (enter school specific detail; the following is given as guidance):</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ EYFS/ Key Stage 1 – form a bubble to a maximum of ○ Key Stage 2 – form a bubble of, but when indoors they remain in their individual classes. <p><i>(A record is kept of staff/pupils within each group and any close contact between different groups in the event of an outbreak of Covid19).</i></p> <p>Social Distancing <i>As the school is fully open to all year groups, it is accepted that social distancing cannot always be achieved (especially for younger children). However, it should be applied wherever possible. For KS2 children and staff this is more achievable and should be more robustly implemented. The general arrangements below have been put in place to mitigate the risk where distancing cannot always be achieved.</i></p> <p>General arrangements</p>	<p>L</p>	<p>Review Guidance for full opening: schools</p> <p>Planning guide for early years and childcare settings</p> <p>Protective measures for holiday and after-school clubs, and other out-of-school settings during the coronavirus (COVID-19) outbreak</p> <p>Access rooms directly from outside where possible.</p> <p>No sharing of stationery etc.</p> <p>Note: Government guidance states that schools should not put rotas in place.</p>
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			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● <i>Pupils taught to adopt good hand and respiratory hygiene, to maintain suitable distancing (where possible) and to report if they are unwell.</i> ● <i>Staff explicitly supervise health and hand hygiene arrangements for younger children and those with additional needs. Measures are in place to ensure more independent older pupils are following good hygiene practices.</i> ● <i>Staff informally monitor for presence of symptoms.</i> ● <i>Regular cleaning initiated (see below).</i> ● <i>Where possible the same teaching staff work with the same groups</i> ● <i>Where possible, the same groups are taught in the same classrooms or where this isn't possible, larger bubble groups are assigned 'zones' within the building. This limits the amount of movement around the school and potential contact with other groups.</i> ● <i>Where possible the same desks are used by the same pupils each day and desks in Y2 and above are front facing, with pupils sat side by side rather than face to face. Circular tables have been taken out of use.</i> ● <i>Timetabling has been reviewed to stagger school activities (PE, Outdoor Learning, assemblies, break times, lunch, pick up/drop off) to reduce movements and incidence of group mixing, including parents.</i> ● <i>Equipment use has been revised and measures to prevent simultaneous (as well as cleaning, below) use and reduce consecutive use have been introduced.</i> ● <i>Where possible areas will be well ventilated, doors propped open (where safe to do so, taking into account fire safety and safeguarding) to limit use of door handles.</i> 	
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<p>Use of shared learning spaces by different cohort (bubble) groups and teaching of practical activities</p>	<p>Contracting coronavirus - staff, pupils, public</p>	<p>H</p>	<p>In addition to the arrangements above, the following measures are in place for use of shared learning spaces/teaching of practical subjects:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Activities undertaken are reviewed to allow teaching to take place in usual/assigned class space wherever possible. • Where this isn't possible and practical activities are required to take place in classrooms shared between bubble groups (e.g. the Hal for PE) frequently touched areas and any shared equipment are cleaned between bubble group use (or left for 48 hours, 72 hours for plastics). • Those teaching practical subjects to a range of groups maintain social distancing and remain at the front of the class where possible. <p>Staff have reviewed lesson plans and risk assessments are in place for use of practical areas and for activities taking place e.g. PE, music, food technology, art etc. [signpost or link to specific risk assessments]</p>	<p>L</p>	<p>PE activities are carried out in line with Guidance for full opening: schools (which signposts to all relevant other publications). Schools must only provide team sports on the list available at return to recreational team sport framework.</p> <p>Music - activities are undertaken in line with Guidance for full opening: schools and working safely during coronavirus (COVID-19): performing arts. A separate risk assessment is in place.</p> <p>Science - practical work is in line with CLEAPSS Guide to doing practical work during the COVID-19 pandemic. Risk assessments are in place.</p>
<p>Use of communal areas - toilets, corridors, sports halls, dining hall, outdoor spaces,</p>	<p>Contracting coronavirus - staff pupils, visitors, parents/carers</p>	<p>H</p>	<p>Class changeover/break times are staggered to reduce pupil circulation and the main corridor is not in use by the younger bubble in order to maintain separation.</p> <p>Halls, dining areas and internal and external sports facilities can be shared as long as different cohorted groups do not mix (and especially do not play sports or games together) and adequate cleaning between group use takes place.</p> <p>Assemblies are arranged to take place with individual groups in their allocated classroom spaces rather than</p>	<p>M</p>	<p>When reviewing areas/spaces consider:</p> <p>Widening routes where possible. Removing unnecessary obstacles. Signing and communications: - markings/signage at entrances - movement intersections. - encouraging people to wait and allow others to pass One-way movement. Separate entry and exit routes.</p>

			<p><i>bringing all children from different classes together into one hall or large space.</i></p> <p><i>Lunch breaks are staggered. Children clean their hands before entering in their cohorted groups (younger children are assisted with this). Different cohort groups are kept apart, with the younger bubble eating in the Hall and KS2 in their designated classroom seats.</i></p> <p><i>Table seating plans for those in the same class/cohort group are arranged so children are seated as far apart as possible or where this isn't possible are seated side by side. [it is accepted that this won't always be possible and schools should balance this against the practicality of completing lunch sittings within a reasonable timescale].</i></p> <p><i>Arrangements are in place to ensure that toilets do not become crowded by limiting the number of children or young people who use the toilet facilities at one time</i></p>		<p><i>Enlarge access and exits. Accommodate extended queuing:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Defined queue areas</i> - <i>"Do not join the queue" when capacity reached signs</i> <p><i>Deliveries. People with additional needs. Use of stewards.</i></p>
<p><i>Staff use of communal areas/working with different groups.</i></p> <p><i>Use of supply teachers and temporary workers</i></p>	<p><i>Contracting coronavirus - staff pupils, visitors, parents/carers</i></p>	<p><i>H</i></p>	<p><i>Staff breaks are staggered to avoid congestion in staff rooms. Shared crockery/cutlery has been removed and staff use their own equipment.</i></p> <p><i>Measures are applied within shared offices and staff room(s) to implement social distancing.</i></p> <p><i>Clear use and cleaning guidance for staff toilets are in place to ensure they are kept clean and social distancing is achieved as much as possible.</i></p> <p><i>Staff maintain 2m distance from pupils where possible (especially between adults and with older children). Face to face contact within 1m of anyone is minimised.</i></p>	<p><i>L</i></p>	<p><i>Review and apply the guidance for working safely in offices if applicable (e.g. receptions and shared offices)</i></p> <p><u>Offices and contact centres - Working safely during coronavirus (COVID-19) - Guidance</u></p>

			<p>Supply staff and other temporary workers can move between schools, but school leaders are to consider how to minimise the number of visitors to the school where possible.</p> <p>Temporary staff and visiting staff will be expected to comply with the school's arrangements for managing and minimising risk, including taking particular care to maintain distance from other staff and pupils.</p> <p>Review and implementation of longer term staff contracts/arrangements across a broader time period to minimise numbers of contacts.</p>		
Outdoor education on-site and off-site visits	Contracting coronavirus - staff, pupils, public	H	<p>General control measures listed by this risk assessment are implemented as far as they are able to ensure that the risk of virus spread for both staff and children is as low as possible.</p> <p>The NCC Guidance for Outdoor Education - Schools & Establishments during COVID-19 for Planning Safe Activities is followed. Located within the Resources Section on the Evolve system under "Guidance".</p> <p>Educational Visit Coordinator & Heads receive policy guidance updates and actively check for updates on the Evolve system.</p>	L	<p>On site activities: Submission of an Evolve form is not required, however where risks are significant or are not already covered with another risk assessment the activity must be subject to a written risk assessment.</p> <p>Off site activities: Submission of an Evolve form is required for all Off site visits. Note DfE and FCO advice and OEAP National Guidance.</p>
Play activities	Contracting coronavirus - staff and pupils	H	<p>Existing school play risk assessment has been reviewed against government advice and shared with staff.</p> <p>Break times are staggered (including lunch), so that children are not moving around the school at the same time.</p> <p>Multiple cohorted groups do not use play equipment simultaneously. It is only used by separate groups, more frequently cleaned and checked between use of</p>	L	

			<p>groups. The climbing frame is not used by the older bubble.</p> <p>Soft furnishings, soft toys and toys that are hard to clean have been removed from classrooms.</p>		
Provision of school meals service	Contracting coronavirus - staff, pupils		<p>The school kitchen will be fully open from the start of the autumn term and normal legal requirements will apply. Kitchen operations comply with the guidance for food businesses on coronavirus (COVID-19).</p> <p>Catering staff are aware of the content of this risk assessment and the measures required for use of communal staff areas have been implemented e.g for toilets/staff room/changing rooms. [see also section on use of communal areas for seating plans etc]</p>		Risk assessments have been reviewed and updated where required (both for catering activities and dining hall arrangements, including additional cleaning, placement of tables, bubble group use etc)
Parents/carers picking up/collecting pupils from school	Contracting coronavirus - staff, pupils, public	H	<p>Routes, layouts and congregation points have been reviewed and measures introduced to aid circulation so social distancing may be maintained. Queuing system and greeting process determined as appropriate to the setting and facilitates immediate hand wash on arrival.</p> <p>Drop off/collection times are managed carefully by staff stationed outside and a one-way system is in place for parents and carers using the front entrance gates. School transport pupils leave first, escorted to their buses by a member of staff.</p> <p>Staff briefed on the arrangements to be applied. Children, young people, parents/carers are advised:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Not to enter the building if displaying any symptoms of coronavirus (COVID-19). • Only to attend one at a time • Of the designated pick up and drop off protocols (time, location, process) to minimise contact. • Not to gather at entrances, gates or doors unless have pre-arranged appointments. 	L	

			<i>School digital communications channels used to engage and advise parents on protective steps being taken and associated requirements.</i>		
<i>Use of School Transport (external provision only)</i>	<i>Contracting coronavirus - staff, pupils, transport provider</i>	<i>H</i>	<p><i>Steps taken to ensure anyone who becomes symptomatic does not use School Transport.</i></p> <p><i>Areas under lockdown are avoided unless travel into/out of that area is essential.</i></p> <p><i>Providers have taken steps to adapt vehicle use in accordance with NCC School Transport Risk Assessment for Coronavirus to facilitate use of hand sanitiser where possible, social distancing and use of face coverings.</i></p> <p><i>A review has been undertaken by the school of dedicated transport use and consideration has been given to;</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <i>● grouping school based cohorts together on designated school transport so children either sit with their 'bubble' or within the same constant group.</i> <i>● use of hand sanitiser upon boarding and disembarking</i> <i>● NCC advice that states; it is strongly recommended that children and young people aged 11 and over wear a face covering when travelling on dedicated home to school transport (unless exempt)</i> <i>● implementing organised queuing and boarding where possible to support social distancing in vehicles where it is possible</i> <i>● supporting use of face coverings for children over the age of 11 on transport where they are likely to</i> 	<i>M</i>	<p><i>Note 1: Children who are allocated to a specific cohort/bubble in school are not required to utilise school transport in those cohorts only. Children from different cohorts may share the same transport providing stated control measures are put in place.</i></p> <p><i>Note 2: Children under the age of 3 should not wear face coverings. Children aged from 3-10 can wear face coverings if they are able to handle it as directed, but they are not required to.</i></p> <p><i>Stated measures to be reviewed upon publication of new guidance to local authorities on providing dedicated school transport that will build upon existing government guidance.</i></p>

			<p><i>come into contact with people outside of their group or who they do not normally meet</i></p> <p><i>The school has consulted the Local Authority School Transport team to support their implementation of transport arrangements and to plan the staggering of start and finishing times. Where applicable, consideration has been given to pupils using public transport to help them to avoid peak travel times and keep this to an absolute minimum. Arrangements for staggering times have been communicated to parents in advance.</i></p> <p><i>Where staff are required to assist with accessing transport and fitting of seat belts/restraints only those within the child's cohorted group will provide such support.</i></p>		
<i>Staff travelling to and from work.</i>	<i>Contracting coronavirus, spread of virus</i>	<i>H</i>	<p><i>Only use public transport if you have to; use alternative methods of transport where possible - car, bicycle, walking - maintaining social distancing where possible.</i></p> <p><i>Those using public transport are identified and encouraged to refer to governments safer travel guidance for passengers.</i></p> <p><i>When travelling by public transport:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● <i>Wear a face covering when using public transport if you can (not for use whilst in school) - surgical masks not required .</i> ● <i>avoid rush hours and busy times if you can</i> ● <i>cover your cough or sneeze with a tissue, then throw the tissue in the bin</i> ● <i>follow advice on social distancing</i> 	<i>M</i>	<p><i>Review Guidance:</i></p> <p><i>How to wear and make a cloth face covering</i></p> <p><i>Coronavirus (COVID-19): UK transport and travel advice</i></p> <p><i>Passenger guidance</i></p>

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● wash your hands often with soap and water for at least 20 seconds ● if soap and water are not available, use an alcohol-based hand sanitiser 		
<i>Children who are non-compliant / displaying challenging behaviour</i>	<i>Contracting coronavirus - staff, pupils,</i>	<i>M</i>	<p><i>Children who are symptomatic do not attend school. Effective infection control strategies are in place including measures to minimise contact with those who become symptomatic whilst at school.</i></p> <p><i>Current school arrangements including behaviour policy, availability of trained staff and preventative approaches are reviewed/updated taking account of suggested school rules within Government Guidance. Policy communicated to staff, children/pupils and parents/carers.</i></p> <p><i>Those with challenging behaviour only remain in School where measures (e.g. behaviour management plan, workable de-escalation techniques, trained staff) are in place and there is certainty that they will be effective.</i></p> <p><i>All schools have access to NCC SEN Support Services to accommodate and support learners with SEND who are attending. Provision includes support in reviewing and determining reasonable adjustments within plans for EHCP learners.</i></p>	<i>L</i>	<p><i>For further information visit: NCC Local SEND Offering 0-25 yrs.</i></p> <p><i>All risk assessments, behaviour crisis plans and EHCPs are updated (as applicable) in line with the current COVID-19 situation. Where these are absent a person specific risk assessment is undertaken of those who pose a risk to others by virtue of known behaviours. Reviews relate to specific support staff and take steps to avoid conflict and situations known to increase anxiety and defensive behaviours.</i></p> <p><i>Advice given on the use of restrictive physical interventions by front line staff (available from Inclusive Education Services).</i></p>
<i>Personal care activities</i>	<i>Contracting coronavirus or passing onto vulnerable or shielded children</i>	<i>H</i>	<p><i>Social distancing is implemented where possible.</i></p> <p><i>Children who normally receive support from the special school nurse or children's community nurse will require an individual risk assessment. This assessment should include input from the parents/carers and healthcare professionals. Reference to any care tasks and</i></p>	<i>L</i>	<p><i>PPE requests/shortages in PPE are raised with the Schools Organisation and Resources Team.</i></p> <p><i>No additional PPE is generally needed other than that already identified via risk assessment.</i></p>

			<p>specific PPE requirements for these tasks should be recorded and implemented.</p> <p>Any queries are directed to the school nurse.</p> <p>Staff know how to safely put on and take off PPE. PHE guidance on Putting on PPE; and Taking off PPE is followed by all staff undertaking personal care.</p>		<p>Specific PPE/training is required for staff providing personal care involving an aerosol generating procedure - advice is provided by the school nurse and a risk assessment produced.</p>
Use of hand sanitiser	<p>Ingestion of hand sanitiser.</p> <p>Alcohol vapours ignited resulting in burns to hands</p>	M	<p>Always wash hands with soap and hot/warm water, wherever possible.</p> <p>Where hand sanitizer is used, it contains a minimum of 60% alcohol. It is kept out of the reach of children and used with staff supervision due to the risk of ingestion. A safety data sheet and COSHH risk assessment are in place for its use.</p> <p>When using alcohol based hand sanitisers make sure all liquid is evaporated before smoking, touching any electrical equipment or metal surfaces which may result in a static shock, or any other source of ignition.</p> <p>Skin friendly skin cleaning wipes can be used as an alternative [these should still contain alcohol to be considered as effective as sanitiser]</p>	L	<p>Bulk supplies of alcohol gel are stored appropriately as flammable substances and the fire risk assessment has been updated accordingly.</p>
Insufficient cleaning/exposure to virus on objects/surfaces	Contracting coronavirus	H	<p>Increased cleaning to take place using standard cleaning products; additional cleaning hours/resources have been arranged with the priority being for frequently touched areas/communal areas and shared teaching spaces. Cleaning staff are briefed on the amended cleaning schedule, and records kept of cleaning undertaken.</p> <p>In particular, objects and surfaces that are touched regularly are frequently cleaned and disinfected. This</p>	L	<p>A supply of antibacterial wipes/alcohol gel is made available in school (including classrooms) to encourage staff/pupils to help maintain cleanliness in personal work areas.</p> <p>Cleaning products used in teaching areas etc are those normally used by</p>

		<p><i>will include toys, books, desks, chairs, doors, sinks, toilets, light switches, bannisters, play equipment etc.</i></p> <p><i>Steps are taken to limit resources that are taken home by staff and pupils. Marking policies have been reviewed with emphasis on the use of visualisers, self-marking and verbal feedback. Staff wash hands if handling pupils homework/books.</i></p> <p><i>A review has been undertaken to remove soft furnishings, soft toys and toys/equipment that are hard to clean (such as those with intricate parts).</i></p> <p><i>Classrooms are cleaned daily. Where classrooms are shared (practical lessons), the room and equipment is cleaned between different group use. Bins for tissues are emptied throughout the day. Rooms are well ventilated with windows being kept open where possible. Where doors are propped open to aid ventilation, these are in line with fire safety and safeguarding requirements.</i></p> <p><i>Where there is a suspected or confirmed case of COVID-19 within the school, the school procedure for dealing with this scenario is implemented, which incorporates the PHE guidance on 'cleaning and waste' (ensure cleaning products used comply with this guidance). Staff wear disposable gloves and aprons as a minimum. Hands are washed with soap and water for 20 seconds when all PPE is removed. NCC PPE Risk Assessment</i></p> <p><i>Staff know how to put on and take off PPE correctly: PHE - Putting on PPE; PHE - Taking off PPE</i></p> <p><i>See also sections on Pupils and staff displaying symptoms of coronavirus whilst at school.</i></p>	<p><i>cleaning staff - a safety data sheet and COSHH risk assessment are in place for each product.</i></p> <p><i>PPE requests/shortages in PPE are raised with the Schools Organisation and Resources Team.</i></p> <p><i>Bleach should be avoided and a suitable alternative product(s) used. If schools are advised to use a bleach based product, only bleach <u>sprays</u> should be used. It's use must be strictly controlled and it must not be mixed with other cleaning products due to the risk of chlorine gas being liberated. The safety data sheet and COSHH risk assessment must be in place prior to use and shared with staff.</i></p> <p><i>See sample COSHH risk assessment</i></p>
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<p>Staff displaying symptoms of coronavirus whilst at school</p>	<p>Others contracting virus.</p>	<p>H</p>	<p>Schools follow the process detailed in the NCC flowchart “Managing Covid-19 in Northumberland Schools and settings” and complete the report form in relation to the symptomatic person (both for staff and pupils). Once test result is known the form should be updated with this information.</p> <p>Head Teacher is notified immediately and the staff member is sent home. PHE guidance on self isolation is followed - Stay at Home . If they are seriously ill contact 999.</p> <p>Any members of staff who have helped someone with symptoms and any pupils who have been in close contact with them do not need to go home to self-isolate unless they develop symptoms themselves (in which case, they should arrange a test) or if the symptomatic person subsequently tests positive (see below) or they have been requested to do so by NHS Test & Trace.</p> <p>Cleaning the affected area with disinfectant after someone with symptoms has left will reduce the risk of passing the infection on to other people.</p> <p>Staff should inform the school as soon as they receive their test result (positive or negative).</p> <p>Where the staff member tests negative, they can return to their setting when they are medically fit to do so following discussion with line manager and appropriate local risk assessment. Fellow household members can end their self-isolation. PHE staff return to work criteria must be applied.</p> <p>Where the staff member tests positive; based on advice from the NCC Public Health Team, the rest of</p>	<p>M</p>	<p>Ensure home and emergency contacts are up to date.</p> <p>A protocol is in place to cover this eventuality and has been shared with all staff who are clear on what action to take.</p> <p>Staff requested to urgently access the national test and trace programme which is now operational and will involve direct discussion with those in close contact with a person who tests positive for Covid19. The school has a small supply of home test kits which can be used in very exceptional cases (Coronavirus (COVID-19): test kits for schools and FE providers)</p> <p>Letter from PHE and NHS Test and Trace to school and college leaders</p>
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			<p>their class, should be sent home and advised to self-isolate for 14 days from the date the staff member became symptomatic. The other household members of that wider class or group do not need to self-isolate unless the child, young person or staff member they live with in that group subsequently develops symptoms. If a close contact in a class or group that has been asked to self-isolate develops symptoms themselves within their 14-day isolation period they should follow guidance for households with possible or confirmed coronavirus (COVID-19) infection.</p> <p>Confirmed cases of Covid-19 should be recorded via ANVIL, as they may be RIDDOR reportable. You should seek further advice via NCC's Corporate Health and Safety team.</p> <p>PHE guidance on action to be taken in these circumstances is adhered, along with the PHE guidance on 'cleaning and waste'.</p>		
Pupils displaying symptoms of coronavirus whilst at school	Others contracting virus.	H	<p>Schools follow the process detailed in the NCC flowchart "Managing Covid-19 in Northumberland Schools and settings" and complete the report form in relation to the symptomatic person (both for staff and pupils). Once test result is known the form should be updated with this information.</p> <p>Head Teacher / School Lead and parent/ carer is notified immediately and the pupil is sent home. School Transport is avoided. PHE guidance on self isolation is followed - Stay at Home. If they are seriously ill contact 999.</p> <p>If a child is awaiting collection, they should be moved, if possible, to a room where they can be isolated behind a closed door, depending on the age of the child and with appropriate adult supervision if required.</p>	M	<p>Ensure emergency contacts are up to date.</p> <p>A protocol is in place to cover this eventuality and has been shared with all staff who are clear on what action to take.</p> <p>Parent/carers is requested to urgently arrange a test for their child via the national test and trace programme which is now operational and will involve direct discussion with those in close contact with a person who tests positive for Covid19. The school has a small supply of home test kits which can be used in very</p>

		<p><i>Ideally, a window should be opened for ventilation. If it is not possible to isolate them, move them to an area which is at least 2 metres away from other people.</i></p> <p><i>PPE should be worn by staff caring for the child while they await collection if a distance of 2 metres cannot be maintained or contact is needed (see 'Symptomatic Children Action List' in additional actions column).</i></p> <p><i>Any members of staff who have helped someone with symptoms and any pupils who have been in close contact with them do not need to go home to self-isolate unless they develop symptoms themselves (in which case, they should arrange a test) or if the symptomatic person subsequently tests positive (see below) or they have been requested to do so by NHS Test & Trace.</i></p> <p><i>They should wash their hands thoroughly for 20 seconds after any contact with someone who is unwell.</i></p> <p><i>Cleaning the affected area with disinfectant after someone with symptoms has left will reduce the risk of passing the infection on to other people.</i></p> <p><i>Where the pupil tests negative, they can return to their setting and the fellow household members can end their self-isolation.</i></p> <p><i>Where the pupil tests positive based on advice from the NCC Public Health Team, the rest of their class, should be sent home and advised to self-isolate for 14 days from the date the child became symptomatic. The other household members of that wider class or group do not need to self-isolate unless the child, young person or staff member they live with in that group subsequently develops symptoms. If a close contact in a class or group that has been asked to self-isolate</i></p>	<p><i>exceptional cases (Coronavirus (COVID-19): test kits for schools and FE providers); The school will be notified of the test result by the NCC public health team, however, parents/carers should be asked to notify the school as soon as they receive the test result (positive or negative). The HPT can be contacted via Public Health England on 0300 303 8596 (select option to be transferred to the HPT)</i></p> <p><u>Letter from PHE and NHS Test and Trace to school and college leaders</u></p> <p><u>Symptomatic children action list for schools (important - please note that in Northumberland support to schools is being provide by the NCC public health team rather than Public Health England/Health Protection Team)</u></p>
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			<p>develops symptoms themselves within their 14-day isolation period they should follow guidance for households with possible or confirmed coronavirus (COVID-19) infection.</p> <p>PHE guidance(Section 1 - Part 9) on action to be taken in these circumstances is adhered, along with the PHE guidance on ‘cleaning and waste’.</p>		
Outbreak of Covid-19 in local area or school resulting in partial or full closure of school/resumption of lock down		H	<p>The Northumberland Local Outbreak Prevention Plan will be instigated by the Director or Public Health. The Headteacher will fully cooperate with the process and follow advice from the NCC public health team/health protection team.</p>	L	<p>The school have a plan in place to deal with partial or full closure of the school. (add link to school specific plan)</p>
Inadequate first aid provision	<p>Serious injury or death</p> <p>First aider contracting coronavirus or spreading virus to others.</p>	H	<p>A review of the first aid needs assessment has taken place to decide if sufficient appropriate cover can be provided for the activities which are being undertaken. First aiders rendering treatment continue to keep accurate records of who they have treated, bearing in mind the requirement to retain visitor contact information.</p> <p>First aiders assist at a safe distance from the casualty where possible and minimise the time they share a breathing zone. Where the casualty is able to, they are directed to undertake specific treatments themselves (age dependent) e.g. applying a plaster, running a burn under cold water.</p> <p>Where available, and appropriate, fluid resistant face mask, gloves, disposable plastic apron and disposable eye protection is used which should be</p>	L	<p>Where First Aid at Work and Emergency First Aid at Work certificates expired on or after 16 March 2020 and staff cannot access requalification training because of coronavirus, staff may qualify for an extension up until 30 September 2020. Staff must be able to explain why they haven’t been able to requalify and demonstrate what steps they have taken to access the training, if asked to do so. See HSE guidance First aid during the coronavirus (COVID-19) outbreak</p> <p>Schools with early years and nursery facilities should apply the</p>

			<p>kept in or next to first aid kits. (see FAQ document on dealing with minor accidents)[this is in line with HSE guidance]</p> <p>CPR</p> <p>In respect of more serious cases where CPR may be required, the specific advice contained in the Resuscitation Council UK guidance should be followed particularly in relation to rescue breaths.</p> <p>As chest compressions could produce aerosol spray, appropriate PPE should be worn, i.e. fluid resistant surgical mask, gloves and eye protection (goggles or visor). If PPE is not available, use a towel or cloth such as the sling from the first aid kit to cover the person's nose and mouth while performing chest compressions</p> <p>A first aider should conduct a dynamic risk assessment of the situation they are faced with and apply appropriate precautions for infection control.</p> <p>Further information is also contained in the Government publication: Guidance for first responders and others in close contact with symptomatic people with potential COVID-19</p>		<p>Government guidance in relation to paediatric first aid cover:</p> <p>Early years foundation stage: coronavirus disapplications - GOV.UK</p>
Lack of communication with staff/parents/others	Confusion/mis-information resulting in breakdown of arrangements.	H	<p>Staff have been involved in the planning process for return for a wider school re-opening, including risk assessments, procedure if someone becomes symptomatic in school, policy reviews etc. These arrangements are to be kept under constant review, with staff invited to provide feedback.</p> <p>Regular information sharing and communication with staff. Use of IT software for virtual meetings, e.g. Google Hangouts.</p>	L	<p>Parents have access to the Covid19 Quick Guide checker - this is available on the school's webpage and has been brought to the attention of parents.</p>

			<p>Parents are kept informed of changes in timings to the school day and the arrangements put in place by the school to comply with the government guidance to keep children safe. [consider methods of communication, making information available on school webpage to provide assurance to parents]</p> <p>The arrangements in place for children are shared with them in an age appropriate way.</p>		
Increased staff home working & use of Display Screen Equipment (DSE)	Musculoskeletal problems arising from incorrect postures	M	<p>NCC bulletin on homeworking and DSE use is made available to staff. This follows HSE guidance on homeworking, including the principles of good DSE use is followed.</p> <p>NCC DSE policy is available to staff.</p>	L	
<p>Uncertainty due to the unprecedented nature of the pandemic</p> <p>Maintaining staff wellbeing and mental health</p>	Stress and anxiety arising through uncertainty, lack of control and reduced contact	M	<p>Regular information sharing and communication. Use of IT software for virtual meetings, e.g. Google Hangouts.</p> <p>Shared distribution of workload, e.g. rota for staff in school and those homeworking.</p> <p>Regular communications are in place between staff and Managers. Staff also have access to all shared information/documentation. Governing Body are involved with decision making in relation to measures in place where appropriate.</p>	L	<p>Stress risk assessment reviewed.</p> <p>Supporting Emotional and Mental Health - Information for Schools.</p> <p>Telephone support & counselling</p> <p>Wellbeing guide for staff working in schools and trusts</p> <p>Resources for school employees - wellbeing.docx</p>

<p><i>Pupil uncertainty surrounding attendance/return to school</i></p>	<p><i>Stress and anxiety impacting themselves and staff</i></p>	<p><i>M</i></p>	<p><i>Good communication of Covid19 controls measures/arrangements to parents and pupils provides reassurance on attendance or return to school. [consider publishing risk assessment on school webpage]. Parents have the opportunity to discuss concerns with school staff.</i></p> <p><i>Provision of pastoral and extra-curricular activities available to all pupils designed to:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● <i>support the rebuilding of friendships and social engagement</i> ● <i>address and equip pupils to respond to issues linked to coronavirus (COVID-19)</i> ● <i>support pupils with approaches to improving their physical and mental wellbeing</i> <p><i>[see government guidance for further information and apply as appropriate - record details here].</i></p>	<p><i>L</i></p>	<p><i>The government has recently launched the Wellbeing for Education Return programme, which will provide training and resources for teachers and staff in all state-funded schools to respond to the wellbeing and mental health needs of children and young people as a result of coronavirus (COVID-19). The training provides practical examples to support staff, children and young people within a school.</i></p> <p><i>Supporting Emotional and Mental Health - Information for Schools.</i></p>
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Useful Links:

- *Government/Public Health England Advice:* <https://www.gov.uk/coronavirus> / [*Coronavirus \(COVID-19\): guidance for schools and other educational settings*](#)
- *HSE Advice:* <https://www.hse.gov.uk/news/coronavirus.htm>
- *NCC Guidance:* <http://staff/Communications/Coronavirus-information.aspx>
- *Northumberland Education:* <http://northumberlandeducation.co.uk/coronavirus/>
- *DFE Advice:* DfE.coronavirushelpline@education.gov.uk
- [*NCC PPE Risk Assessment; NCC Staff Risk assessment*](#)
- [*NCC Health and Safety Team webpage*](#)
- [*Local Authority Scenario Guidance for Covid-19 Infection, Protection and Control*](#)
- [*NCC Control of Infection Policy*](#)
- [*Public Health - Q&A for Teachers and Parents*](#)
- [*NCC Corporate Health and Safety Advice - FAQs for School Head Teachers*](#)
- [*Corporate H&S Briefing Note - 10/7/2020*](#)
- [*Northumberland Covid19 Dashboard*](#)
- [*Q&A Videos from PHE for School Staff*](#)

Document History

Item	Nature of change	Date of Update
Inadequate testing/maintenance and fire safety arrangements during the covid19 pandemic	Renamed from 'School re-opening following partial or full closure and lack of statutory testing/maintenance' as schools are now fully open and wording changed to reflect this. Update on wall mounted fan convector coil heating systems.	07/10/2020
Contact with others who may have Coronavirus	Link to 'EHCP Planning Tool' added.	07/10/2020
Use of School Transport (external provision only)	Update in respect of NCC School Coronavirus (COVID-19) advice regarding use of face coverings.	07/10/2020
Staff displaying symptoms of coronavirus whilst at school	Update in respect of process for reporting cases. Link added for NCC flowchart for reporting covid cases.	07/10/2020
Pupils displaying symptoms of coronavirus whilst at school	Update in respect of process for reporting cases. Links added for NCC flowchart for reporting covid cases and 'Symptomatic Children Action List.'	07/10/2020
Outbreak of Covid-19 in local area or school resulting in partial of full closure of school/resumption of lock down	Advice to be sought from NCC's public health team/health protection team.	07/10/2020
Lack of communication with staff/parents/others	Link added for 'Parent Quick Guide Checker.'	07/10/2020
Uncertainty due to the unprecedented nature of the pandemic	Links added for staff support and a free counselling helpline.	07/10/2020
Pupil uncertainty surrounding attendance/return to school	Link added for pupil emotional and mental health support.	07/10/2020

Useful Links	New section, previously listed under 'Additional Information'. Links to the 'Northumberland Dashboard' and 'Q&A videos from PHE' added.	07/10/2020
Contact with others who may have Coronavirus	Link updated to guidance for special schools and other specialist settings - Annex EHC Plans.	09/09/2020
Activity	Link added for 'Schools Full Opening' guidance.	07/09/2020
School re-opening following partial or full closure and lack of statutory testing/maintenance	Guidance withdrawn.	07/09/2020
Contact with others who may have Coronavirus	Link added for clinically/clinically extremely vulnerable generic staff risk assessments. Updated info on clinically/clinically extremely vulnerable pupils and link added to model risk assessment. Updated info on face coverings and link added to generic face covering risk assessment.	07/09/2020
All teaching/classroom activities; early years, primary and secondary	Guidance withdrawn and replaced with 'Schools Full Opening' guidance.	07/09/2020
Use of shared learning spaces by different cohort (bubble) groups and teaching of practical activities	Updated guidance on sports and music activities. Updated guidance on science practicals from CLEAPSS.	07/09/2020
Parents/carers picking up/collecting pupils from school	Guidance withdrawn.	07/09/2020
Use of School Transport (external provision only)	Minor update to align more closely with guidance text relating to grouping on school transport, wearing of face coverings and social distancing.	07/09/2020
Children who are non-compliant / displaying challenging behaviour	Guidance withdrawn.	07/09/2020
Personal care activities	Guidance withdrawn.	07/09/2020
Staff displaying symptoms of coronavirus whilst at school	Updated advice regarding a staff member testing positive. Link added to a letter from PHE to all school leaders.	07/09/2020

Pupils displaying symptoms of coronavirus whilst at school	Updated advice regarding a pupil testing positive. Link added to a letter from PHE to all school leaders.	07/09/2020
Pupil uncertainty surrounding attendance/return to school	Link to the 'Wellbeing for Education Return Programme' added.	07/09/2020
Contact with others who may have Coronavirus	Updated links to model school risk assessments for CV/CEV staff and pupils. Minor wording changes and removal of link to withdrawn government document (changes are in red text)	25/8/2020
General	Some re-ordering of hazards (rows) to achieve better flow.	30/07/2020
Additional information	New/updated additional documentation	30/07/2020
School re-opening following partial or full closure and lack of statutory testing/maintenance	Minor wording changes. Review fire risk assessment.	30/07/2020
Inadequate safety management documentation (policies, risk assessments etc)	New section.	30/07/2020
Contact with others who may have Coronavirus	Staff/children living with someone who is shielding can now return. Updated guidance for Clinically Extremely vulnerable children and staff - mostly able to return to school. Model school specific risk assessment template for vulnerable/extremely vulnerable staff returning will be available early August. Visitor information to be retained and kept for 21 days. Specific guidance on hand washing requirements for children. Information on face coverings.	30/07/2020
All teaching/classroom activities; early years, primary and secondary	Amended wording in hazard column. Updated guidance on cohort/bubble group sizes, social distancing, classroom arrangements, including layout. Some text moved to new section below.	30/07/2020

Use of shared learning spaces by different cohort (bubble) groups and teaching of practical activities	New section - some control measures moved from previous section.	30/07/2020
Use of communal areas - toilets, corridors, sports halls, dining hall, outdoor spaces	Minor changes. Use of staff areas moved into separate section. Reference to practical lessons moved into separate section. Additional text added for use of dining hall (see also new section on provision of school meals)	30/07/2020
Staff use of communal areas/working with different groups and Use of supply teachers	New section pulling together measures for staff areas and to record arrangements for temporary and visiting staff.	30/07/2020
Outdoor education on-site and off-site visits	Updated to illustrate requirement for EVCs and Heads to monitor Evolve for policy and guidance updates.	30/07/2020
Provision of school meals service	New section. Ensure arrangements in place are applied to kitchen facilities.	30/07/2020
Use of School Transport (external provision only)	Updated arrangements regarding more children accessing transport.	30/07/2020
Staff travelling to and from work	Minor amendment and link to government guidance	30/07/2020
Personal care activities	Reference to care activities involving aerosol generating procedures and clarification that no additional PPE generally needed other than that normally identified via risk assessment.	30/07/2020
Use of hand sanitizer	Reference to skin friendly skin wipes (confirmed with NCC public health that these should contain alcohol to be as effective as sanitiser). Bulk storage arrangements for hand sanitiser (updated fire risk assessment).	30/07/2020
Insufficient cleaning/exposure to virus on objects/surfaces	Updated government guidance on cleaning and waste (15 July). Ensure cleaning schedule is in place which cleaners are briefed on and records are kept of cleaning undertaken.	30/07/2020

Staff displaying symptoms of coronavirus whilst at school	Clarification on isolation of bubble groups. Requirement to notify NCC public health team of all <u>symptomatic</u> persons. Removal of specific self isolation periods as this is liable to change (currently changed from 7 to 10 days) - schools should keep up to date with the latest requirement.	30/07/2020
Pupils displaying symptoms of coronavirus whilst at school	As above.	30/07/2020
Outbreak of Covid-19 in local area or school resulting in partial of full closure of school/resumption of lock down	New section.	30/07/2020
Inadequate first aid provision	Updated guidance based on HSE advice. Government advice for schools is that no PPE is needed, however, based on HSE advice if PPE is available it should be used.	30/07/2020
Pupil uncertainty surrounding attendance/return to school	New section.	30/07/2020
Activity and People at Risk	Information of how updates have been incorporated and updated link to all school related government guidance added. Amended text regarding need to review risk assessment.	05/06/2020
Additional Information Section	Amendment. NCC Corporate Health and Safety Advice - FAQs for School Head Teachers , link to vulnerable staff risk assessments (including BAME) and Public Health Q&A for Teachers and Parents	05/06/2020
School re-opening following partial or full closure and lack of statutory testing/maintenance	Amendment. Update to explain in more detail the required checks/testing. Note regarding cleaning. Additional information on fire evacuation procedures/fire drills.	05/06/2020
Contact with others who may have Coronavirus.	Amendment	05/06/2020

Inadvertent transmission to others	Para on staffing levels. Link to BAME risk assessment added. Revision to wording in “Children” section (no change to arrangements). Shielding households - slight amendment to wording. Link to updated SEND guidance. Recommendation to provide lidded bins/tissues. Social distancing advice in offices/reception. Hot/warm water required for hand washing (see H&S FAQ). Reinforcement that only essential visitors are permitted access to school.	
Unable to achieve social distancing	Amendment. Staff role in health/hand hygiene arrangements. Changes to early years spaces requirements and group sizes. Secondary Schools are only permitted to have ¼ of yr. 10 and yr. 12 cohort in school at any one time. Rotas permissible in secondary schools. Some other minor textual changes.	05/06/2020
Use of communal areas	Amendment. Update regarding assemblies. Updated guidance on PE activities from AfPE.	05/06/2020
Parents/carers picking up/collecting pupils from school	Amendment Queuing system/greeting process for parents. New links to government guidance added.	05/06/2020
School Transport	New section	05/06/2020
Staff travelling to and from work.	New section	05/06/2020
Children who are non-compliant / displaying challenging behaviour	New section	05/06/2020
Use of hand sanitiser	Clarification on use of alcohol based hand sanitiser and need to have safety data sheet and COSHH risk assessment in place. (See also Health and Safety FAQ document for further information)	05/06/2020

Insufficient cleaning/exposure to virus on objects/surfaces	Amendment. Update regarding taking resources home and marking homework.	05/06/2020
Staff displaying symptoms of coronavirus whilst at school	Amendment. Requirement to have protocol in place for those who become symptomatic on premises. Update on test and trace procedure and process for staff who test negative for Covid-19. Public Health cleaning posters have been withdrawn	05/06/2020
Pupils displaying symptoms of coronavirus whilst at school	Amendment. Note regarding avoidance of School Transport added. Requirement to have protocol in place for those who become symptomatic on premises. Public Health cleaning posters have been withdrawn.	05/06/2020
Inadequate first aid provision	Removal of appointed person as minimum - trained first aider recommended due to increase in numbers. Link to FAQs added.	05/06/2020
Lack of communication with staff/parents/others	New section	05/06/2020